

# Weed Management

|          |  |     |
|----------|--|-----|
| 13.1     | WEED MANAGEMENT                              | 271 |
| 13.2     | GROUND COVER MANAGEMENT                      | 271 |
| 13.2.1   | Effects Of Weeds On Crop (Oil Palm)          | 272 |
| 13.2.2   | Planting Of Creeping Legume Cover Crops      | 274 |
| 13.2.3   | Natural Ground Covers                        | 277 |
| 13.2.4   | Effect Of Bare Ground                        | 277 |
| 13.3     | WEED CONTROL                                 | 278 |
| 13.3.1   | Methods Of Weed Control                      | 278 |
| 13.3.1.1 | <i>Manual weeding</i>                        | 279 |
| 13.3.1.2 | <i>Mechanical weeding</i>                    | 279 |
| 13.3.1.3 | <i>Cultural control</i>                      | 280 |
| 13.3.1.4 | <i>Legal control</i>                         | 280 |
| 13.3.1.5 | <i>Animal grazing</i>                        | 280 |
| 13.3.1.6 | <i>Biological control</i>                    | 281 |
| 13.3.1.7 | <i>Chemical control</i>                      | 281 |
| 13.4     | INTEGRATED WEED MANAGEMENT (IWM)             | 282 |
| 13.5     | WEED CONTROL PRACTICES IN REPLANTING FIELDS  | 283 |
| 13.6     | WEED CONTROL PRACTICES IN NURSERIES          | 284 |
| 13.7     | WEED CONTROL PRACTICES IN IMMATURE PLANTINGS | 285 |
| 13.8     | WEED CONTROL PRACTICES IN MATURE PLANTINGS   | 286 |
| 13.9     | SELECTIVE SPOT SPRAYING OF WEEDS             | 287 |

# *Table of herbicides*

|    |   |     |
|----|---|-----|
| 14 | Table of herbicides for control of grasses                        | 289 |
| 15 | Table of herbicides for control of sedges                         | 291 |
| 16 | Table of herbicides for control of non-creeping broadleaved weeds | 292 |
| 17 | Table of herbicides for control of creeping broadleaved weeds     | 293 |
| 18 | Table of herbicides for control of woody broadleaved weeds        | 296 |
| 19 | Table of herbicides for control of other broadleaved weeds        | 298 |
| 20 | Table of herbicides for control of ferns and allies               | 299 |
| 21 | Table of herbicides for control of epiphytes                      | 301 |
| 22 | Table of herbicides for control of volunteer weeds                | 302 |
| 23 | Table of herbicides for control of parasitic weeds                | 303 |
| 24 | Table of herbicides for control of aquatic weeds                  | 304 |

## 14 Table of herbicides for control of grasses

| Herbicides % a.i. w/w     | Dilution rate       | Weeds  | Remarks  |
|---------------------------|---------------------|--|--|
| Fluazifop - butyl 26%     | 60 ml / 18 L water  | <i>Eleusine indica</i> ,<br><i>Paspalum conjugatum</i> ,<br><i>Pennisetum polystachion</i>   | Mainly for legume purification   |
| Glufosinat - ammonium 18% | 132 ml / 18 L water | <i>Cyrtococcum accrescens</i> ,<br><i>Cyrtococcum oxyphyllum</i> ,<br><i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i> ,<br><i>Eleusine indica</i> ,<br><i>Ottochloa nodosa</i> ,<br><i>Paspalum conjugatum</i><br>and other soft grasses   |  |
| Glyphosate IPA 41%        | 40 ml / 18 L water  | <i>Ottochloa nodosa</i> ,<br><i>Paspalum conjugatum</i><br>and other soft grasses  | For legume purification  |
| Glyphosate IPA 41%        | 60 ml / 18 L water  | <i>Cyrtococcum accrescens</i> ,<br><i>Cyrtococcum oxyphyllum</i> ,<br><i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i> ,<br><i>Eleusine indica</i> ,<br><i>Hymenachne amplexicaulis</i> ,<br><i>Ottochloa nodosa</i> ,<br><i>Panicum maximum</i> ,<br><i>Paspalum conjugatum</i> ,<br><i>Pennisetum polystachion</i> ,<br><i>Rottboelia cochinchinensis</i> ,<br><i>Sorghum halapense</i> ,<br><i>Tripsacum laxum</i><br>and other soft grasses | For <i>Tripsacum laxum</i> , need to slash back to 50 cm height and spray after regrowth |
| Glyphosate IPA 41%        | 120 ml / 18 L water | <i>Ischaemum muticum</i>   | May need 2 or more rounds to complete  |